

Young People's Experiences of the Scottish Prison Estate: An HMIPS Analytical Review

Supplementary Data

Chi-square data tables

1. Relationships with Staff

How often are you treated with respect by staff in this prison?

Crosstab

			How often are you treated with respect by staff in this prison?		Total
			All/most of the time	Sometimes/rarely/never	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	535	359	894
		% within Age/location	59.8%	40.2%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	36	31	67
		% within Age/location	53.7%	46.3%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	52	17	69
		% within Age/location	75.4%	24.6%	100.0%
Total	Count	623	407	1030	
	% within Age/location	60.5%	39.5%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.822 ^a	2	.020
Likelihood Ratio	8.221	2	.016
N of Valid Cases	1030		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 26.47.

Do you currently have a personal officer?

Crosstab

			Do you currently have a personal officer?		Total
			No/unsure	Yes	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	392	482	874
		% within Age/location	44.9%	55.1%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	30	32	62
		% within Age/location	48.4%	51.6%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	18	51	69
		% within Age/location	26.1%	73.9%	100.0%
Total	Count	440	565	1005	
	% within Age/location	43.8%	56.2%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	9.718 ^a	2	.008
Likelihood Ratio	10.208	2	.006
N of Valid Cases	1005		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 27.14.

How helpful is your personal officer?

Crosstab

			How helpful is your personal officer?		Total
			Helpful	Not helpful	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	273	187	460
		% within Age/location	59.3%	40.7%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	22	10	32
		% within Age/location	68.8%	31.3%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	39	11	50
		% within Age/location	78.0%	22.0%	100.0%
Total	Count	334	208	542	
	% within Age/location	61.6%	38.4%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.365 ^a	2	.025
Likelihood Ratio	7.848	2	.020
N of Valid Cases	542		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 12.28.

Would you report it to a staff member if you were abused, threatened, bullied or assaulted by another member of staff?

Crosstab

			Would you report it to a staff member if you were abused, threatened, bullied or assaulted by another member of staff?		Total
			No/Probably not	Yes/probably	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	518	321	839
		% within Age/location	61.7%	38.3%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	46	13	59
		% within Age/location	78.0%	22.0%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	37	25	62
		% within Age/location	59.7%	40.3%	100.0%
Total		Count	601	359	960
		% within Age/location	62.6%	37.4%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.442 ^a	2	.040
Likelihood Ratio	6.927	2	.031
N of Valid Cases	960		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 22.06.

Would you report it to a staff member if you were abused, threatened, bullied or assaulted by another prisoner?

Crosstab

			Would you report it to a staff member if you were abused, threatened, bullied or assaulted by another prisoner?		Total
			No/Probably not	Yes/probably	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	641	196	837
		% within Age/location	76.6%	23.4%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	56	8	64
		% within Age/location	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	48	14	62
		% within Age/location	77.4%	22.6%	100.0%
Total		Count	745	218	963
		% within Age/location	77.4%	22.6%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.046 ^a	2	.132
Likelihood Ratio	4.577	2	.101
N of Valid Cases	963		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 14.04.

2. Getting Help

How well or badly does the complaints system work in this prison?

Crosstab

			How well or badly does the complaints system work in this prison?		Total
			Badly	Well	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	548	131	679
		% within Age/location	80.7%	19.3%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	34	9	43
		% within Age/location	79.1%	20.9%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	21	16	37
		% within Age/location	56.8%	43.2%	100.0%
Total	Count	603	156	759	
	% within Age/location	79.4%	20.6%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	12.330 ^a	2	.002
Likelihood Ratio	10.352	2	.006
N of Valid Cases	759		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 7.60.

Do you know how to contact an Independent Prison Monitor?

Crosstab

			Do you know how to contact an IPM?		Total
			No	Yes	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	513	363	876
		% within Age/location	58.6%	41.4%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	53	15	68
		% within Age/location	77.9%	22.1%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	58	12	70
		% within Age/location	82.9%	17.1%	100.0%
Total	Count	624	390	1014	
	% within Age/location	61.5%	38.5%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	24.451 ^a	2	.000
Likelihood Ratio	26.730	2	.000
N of Valid Cases	1014		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 26.15.

Do you know how to access healthcare support in this prison?

Crosstab

			Do you know how to access healthcare support in this prison?		Total
			No	Yes	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	38	430	468
		% within Age/location	8.1%	91.9%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	7	34	41
		% within Age/location	17.1%	82.9%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	2	63	65
		% within Age/location	3.1%	96.9%	100.0%
Total	Count	47	527	574	
	% within Age/location	8.2%	91.8%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.567 ^a	2	.037
Likelihood Ratio	6.280	2	.043
N of Valid Cases	574		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 3.36.

3. Safety

How often do you feel safe in this prison?

Crosstab

			How often do you feel safe in this prison?		Total
			All/most of the time	Less than most of the time	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	488	409	897
		% within Age/location	54.4%	45.6%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	42	25	67
		% within Age/location	62.7%	37.3%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	54	16	70
		% within Age/location	77.1%	22.9%	100.0%
Total	Count	584	450	1034	
	% within Age/location	56.5%	43.5%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	14.782 ^a	2	.001
Likelihood Ratio	15.697	2	.000
N of Valid Cases	1034		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 29.16.

Have you ever witnessed prison staff abusing, threatening, bullying or assaulting another prisoners in this prison?

Crosstab

			Have you ever witnessed prison staff abusing, threatening, bullying or assaulting another prisoners in this prison?		Total
			No	Yes	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	352	470	822
		% within Age/location	42.8%	57.2%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	23	31	54
		% within Age/location	42.6%	57.4%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	44	20	64
		% within Age/location	68.8%	31.3%	100.0%
Total		Count	419	521	940
		% within Age/location	44.6%	55.4%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	16.248 ^a	2	.000
Likelihood Ratio	16.321	2	.000
N of Valid Cases	940		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 24.07.

Have you ever been abused, threatened, bullied or assaulted by a member of staff in this prison?

Crosstab

			Have you ever been abused, threatened, bullied or assaulted by a member of staff in this prison?		Total
			No	Yes	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	530	305	835
		% within Age/location	63.5%	36.5%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	36	23	59
		% within Age/location	61.0%	39.0%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	47	15	62
		% within Age/location	75.8%	24.2%	100.0%
Total	Count	613	343	956	
	% within Age/location	64.1%	35.9%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.079 ^a	2	.130
Likelihood Ratio	4.311	2	.116
N of Valid Cases	956		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 21.17.

Have you ever been abused, threatened, bullied or assaulted by another prisoners in this prison?

Crosstab

			Have you ever been abused, threatened, bullied or assaulted by another prisoners in this prison?		Total
			No	Yes	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	505	339	844
		% within Age/location	59.8%	40.2%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	47	14	61
		% within Age/location	77.0%	23.0%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	34	31	65
		% within Age/location	52.3%	47.7%	100.0%
Total		Count	586	384	970
		% within Age/location	60.4%	39.6%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	8.963 ^a	2	.011
Likelihood Ratio	9.471	2	.009
N of Valid Cases	970		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 24.15.

4. Health and Wellbeing

Is it easy or difficult is it to access the following services in this prison?: Doctor

Crosstab

			Is it easy or difficult is it to access the following services in this prison?: 9.3. Doctor		Total
			Difficult	Easy	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	604	211	815
		% within Age/location	74.1%	25.9%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	44	12	56
		% within Age/location	78.6%	21.4%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	16	44	60
		% within Age/location	26.7%	73.3%	100.0%
Total	Count	664	267	931	
	% within Age/location	71.3%	28.7%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	63.032 ^a	2	.000
Likelihood Ratio	55.828	2	.000
N of Valid Cases	931		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 16.06.

Is it easy or difficult is it to access the following services in this prison?: Nurse or nurse practitioner

Crosstab

			Is it easy or difficult is it to access the following services in this prison?: 9.4. Nurse or nurse practitioner		Total
			Difficult	Easy	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	422	386	808
		% within Age/location	52.2%	47.8%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	39	16	55
		% within Age/location	70.9%	29.1%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	13	51	64
		% within Age/location	20.3%	79.7%	100.0%
Total	Count	474	453	927	
	% within Age/location	51.1%	48.9%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	33.326 ^a	2	.000
Likelihood Ratio	35.170	2	.000
N of Valid Cases	927		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 26.88.

Is it easy or difficult is it to access the following services in this prison?: Dental services

Crosstab

			Is it easy or difficult is it to access the following services in this prison?: 9.5. Dental services		Total
			Difficult	Easy	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	570	168	738
		% within Age/location	77.2%	22.8%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	46	9	55
		% within Age/location	83.6%	16.4%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	21	38	59
		% within Age/location	35.6%	64.4%	100.0%
Total		Count	637	215	852
		% within Age/location	74.8%	25.2%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	52.667 ^a	2	.000
Likelihood Ratio	45.000	2	.000
N of Valid Cases	852		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 13.88.

If receiving/received mental health support, is/was it helpful?

Crosstab

			MH support helpful? (those who have needed it)		Total
			Helpful support	No support/ support not helpful	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	163	395	558
		% within Age/location	29.2%	70.8%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	9	34	43
		% within Age/location	20.9%	79.1%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	27	19	46
		% within Age/location	58.7%	41.3%	100.0%
Total	Count	199	448	647	
	% within Age/location	30.8%	69.2%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	19.435 ^a	2	.000
Likelihood Ratio	17.992	2	.000
N of Valid Cases	647		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 13.23.

If receiving/received support for alcohol use, is/was it helpful?

Crosstab

			Alcohol support helpful? (those who have needed it)		Total
			Helpful support	No support/ support not helpful	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	84	173	257
		% within Age/location	32.7%	67.3%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	3	13	16
		% within Age/location	18.8%	81.3%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	8	10	18
		% within Age/location	44.4%	55.6%	100.0%
Total	Count	95	196	291	
	% within Age/location	32.6%	67.4%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.545 ^a	2	.280
Likelihood Ratio	2.634	2	.268
N of Valid Cases	291		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 5.22.

If receiving/received support for drug use, is/was it helpful?

Crosstab

			Drug support helpful? (those who have needed it)		Total
			Helpful support	No support/ support not helpful	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	201	191	392
		% within Age/location	51.3%	48.7%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	8	18	26
		% within Age/location	30.8%	69.2%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	10	13	23
		% within Age/location	43.5%	56.5%	100.0%
Total	Count	219	222	441	
	% within Age/location	49.7%	50.3%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	4.472 ^a	2	.107
Likelihood Ratio	4.574	2	.102
N of Valid Cases	441		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 11.42.

5. Purposeful Activity and Time Out of Cell

Is it easy or difficult to access the following activities in this prison?: Education

Crosstab

			Is it easy or difficult to access the following activities in this prison?: Education		Total
			Difficult/unavailable	Easy	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	340	435	775
		% within Age/location	43.9%	56.1%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	34	27	61
		% within Age/location	55.7%	44.3%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	15	46	61
		% within Age/location	24.6%	75.4%	100.0%
Total	Count	389	508	897	
	% within Age/location	43.4%	56.6%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	12.638 ^a	2	.002
Likelihood Ratio	13.160	2	.001
N of Valid Cases	897		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 26.45.

Is it easy or difficult to access the following activities in this prison?: Skills training (including prison jobs that lead to qualifications)

Crosstab

			Is it easy or difficult to access the following activities in this prison?: Skills training (including prison jobs that lead to qualifications)		Total
			Difficult/unavailable	Easy	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	513	219	732
		% within Age/location	70.1%	29.9%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	46	10	56
		% within Age/location	82.1%	17.9%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	21	34	55
		% within Age/location	38.2%	61.8%	100.0%
Total		Count	580	263	843
		% within Age/location	68.8%	31.2%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	29.226 ^a	2	.000
Likelihood Ratio	27.478	2	.000
N of Valid Cases	843		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 17.16.

Is it easy or difficult to access the following activities in this prison?: 6.3. Other prison job (e.g. kitchen, laundry, passman)

Crosstab

			Is it easy or difficult to access the following activities in this prison?: Other prison job (e.g. kitchen, laundry, passman)		Total
			Difficult/unavailable	Easy	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	444	330	774
		% within Age/location	57.4%	42.6%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	43	15	58
		% within Age/location	74.1%	25.9%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	32	22	54
		% within Age/location	59.3%	40.7%	100.0%
Total	Count	519	367	886	
	% within Age/location	58.6%	41.4%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.268 ^a	2	.044
Likelihood Ratio	6.607	2	.037
N of Valid Cases	886		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 22.37.

Last week, how often could you go to the gym or play sports, if you wanted to?

Crosstab

			Last week, how often could you go to the gym or play sports, if you wanted to?		Total
			At least once	Never	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	690	94	784
		% within Age/location	88.0%	12.0%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	60	4	64
		% within Age/location	93.8%	6.3%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	62	2	64
		% within Age/location	96.9%	3.1%	100.0%
Total	Count	812	100	912	
	% within Age/location	89.0%	11.0%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.330 ^a	2	.042
Likelihood Ratio	7.960	2	.019
N of Valid Cases	912		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 7.02.

Last week, how often could you visit the library, if you wanted to?

Crosstab

			Last week, how often could you visit the library, if you wanted to?		Total
			At least once	Never	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	349	336	685
		% within Age/location	50.9%	49.1%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	20	27	47
		% within Age/location	42.6%	57.4%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	28	20	48
		% within Age/location	58.3%	41.7%	100.0%
Total	Count	397	383	780	
	% within Age/location	50.9%	49.1%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	2.372 ^a	2	.305
Likelihood Ratio	2.381	2	.304
N of Valid Cases	780		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 23.08.

Last week, how often could you spend at least 1 hour outdoors in the fresh air, if you wanted to?

Crosstab

			Last week, how often could you spend at least 1 hour outdoors in the fresh air, if you wanted to?		
			Every day	Not every day	Total
Age/location	Over 25	Count	628	255	883
		% within Age/location	71.1%	28.9%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	42	26	68
		% within Age/location	61.8%	38.2%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	30	39	69
		% within Age/location	43.5%	56.5%	100.0%
Total	Count	700	320	1020	
	% within Age/location	68.6%	31.4%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	24.308 ^a	2	.000
Likelihood Ratio	22.558	2	.000
N of Valid Cases	1020		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 21.33.

How long could you spend outside your cell yesterday [always a weekday] (including time spent at work, training or education)?

Crosstab

			How long could you spend outside your cell yesterday (including time spent at work, training or education)?		Total
			Less than 2 hours	More than 2 hours	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	242	625	867
		% within Age/location	27.9%	72.1%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	21	43	64
		% within Age/location	32.8%	67.2%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	31	37	68
		% within Age/location	45.6%	54.4%	100.0%
Total	Count	294	705	999	
	% within Age/location	29.4%	70.6%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	9.863 ^a	2	.007
Likelihood Ratio	9.208	2	.010
N of Valid Cases	999		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 18.83.

**How long could you spend outside your cell last Saturday, if you wanted to?
(including time spent at work, training or education)**

Crosstab

			How long could you spend outside your cell last Saturday, if you wanted to? (including time spent at work, training or education)		Total
			Less than 2 hours	More than 2 hours	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	264	609	873
		% within Age/location	30.2%	69.8%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	23	43	66
		% within Age/location	34.8%	65.2%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	46	22	68
		% within Age/location	67.6%	32.4%	100.0%
Total	Count	333	674	1007	
	% within Age/location	33.1%	66.9%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	39.984 ^a	2	.000
Likelihood Ratio	37.157	2	.000
N of Valid Cases	1007		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 21.83.

6. Family Contact

In the last month, how often has the prison given you the chance to have a visit with family and friends in person?

Crosstab

			In the last month, how often has the prison given you the chance to have a visit with family and friends in person?		Total
			Every week	Less than every week	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	407	301	708
		% within Age/location	57.5%	42.5%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	30	22	52
		% within Age/location	57.7%	42.3%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	44	14	58
		% within Age/location	75.9%	24.1%	100.0%
Total	Count	481	337	818	
	% within Age/location	58.8%	41.2%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	7.501 ^a	2	.024
Likelihood Ratio	7.979	2	.019
N of Valid Cases	818		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 21.42.

Are your visitors treated with respect by staff in this prison?

Crosstab

			Are your visitors treated with respect by staff in this prison?		Total
			All/most of the time	Sometimes/rarely/never	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	385	292	677
		% within Age/location	56.9%	43.1%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	33	20	53
		% within Age/location	62.3%	37.7%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	45	12	57
		% within Age/location	78.9%	21.1%	100.0%
Total	Count	463	324	787	
	% within Age/location	58.8%	41.2%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	10.858 ^a	2	.004
Likelihood Ratio	11.706	2	.003
N of Valid Cases	787		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 21.82.

Do you currently have access to a prison-issued personal phone in your cell? (a mobile or hard-wired phone)

Crosstab

			Do you currently have access to a prison-issued personal phone in your cell? (a mobile or hard-wired phone)		Total
			No	Yes	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	114	373	487
		% within Age/location	23.4%	76.6%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	11	31	42
		% within Age/location	26.2%	73.8%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	3	64	67
		% within Age/location	4.5%	95.5%	100.0%
Total	Count	128	468	596	
	% within Age/location	21.5%	78.5%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	13.112 ^a	2	.001
Likelihood Ratio	17.259	2	.000
N of Valid Cases	596		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 9.02.

7. Transitions and Progression

How well or badly were you treated in reception when you first arrived here?

Crosstabulation

			How well or badly were you treated in reception when you first arrived here?		Total
			Not well	Well/neutral	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	97	779	876
		% within Age/location	11.1%	88.9%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	5	61	66
		% within Age/location	7.6%	92.4%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	1	67	68
		% within Age/location	1.5%	98.5%	100.0%
Total	Count	103	907	1010	
	% within Age/location	10.2%	89.8%	100.0%	

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	6.884 ^a	2	.032
Likelihood Ratio	9.809	2	.007
N of Valid Cases	1010		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 6.73.

When you came to this prison, were you offered an induction? (where you are given information about the prison)

Crosstabulation

			When you came to this prison, were you offered an induction? (where you are given information about the prison)		Total
			No	Yes	
Age/location	Over 25	Count	181	293	474
		% within Age/location	38.2%	61.8%	100.0%
	Under 26 in adult estate	Count	18	16	34
		% within Age/location	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%
	YOI (under 26)	Count	20	41	61
		% within Age/location	32.8%	67.2%	100.0%
Total		Count	219	350	569
		% within Age/location	38.5%	61.5%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	3.856 ^a	2	.145
Likelihood Ratio	3.781	2	.151
N of Valid Cases	569		

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 13.09.